Materials Properties, Use and Conservation: Construction Materials and Binders

Construction materials and binders

Michele Secco

















CENTRO PER I Beni culturali

DIAGNOSTICA . RILIEVO . TECNOLOGIE





DIPARTIMENTO DI GEOSCIENZE Centro Interdipu per lo Studio de







DI GEOSCIENZE



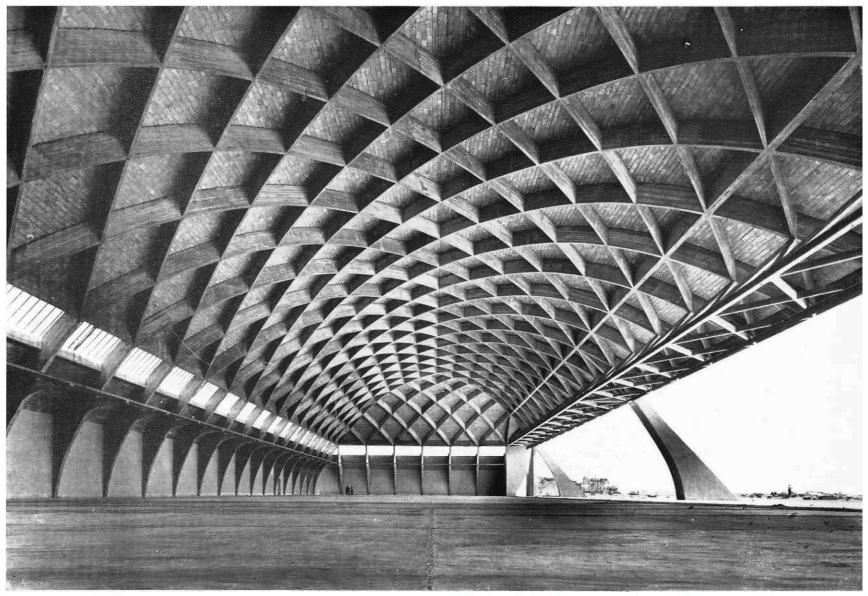


CENTRO PER I Beni culturali

DIAGNOSTICA . RILIEVO . TECNOLOGIE







CENTRO PER I Beni culturali

DIAGNOSTICA . RILIEVO . TECNOLOGIE



dBC

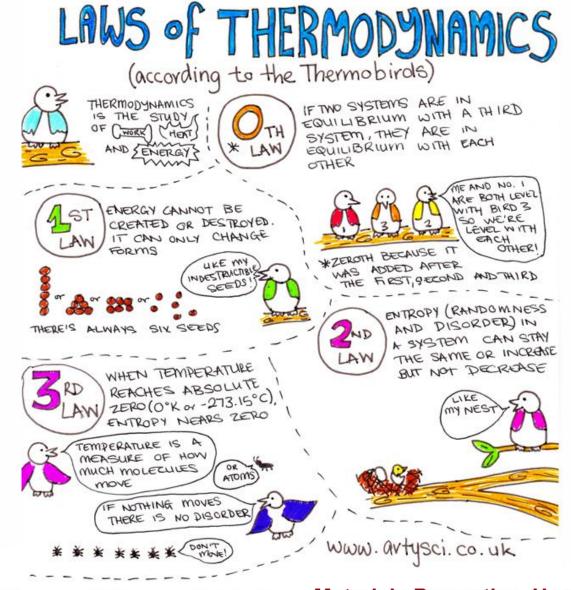
DIPARTIMENTO CIRCE

UNIVERSITÀ

DEGLI STUD

DI PADOVA





CENTRO PER I BENI CULTURALI

dBC

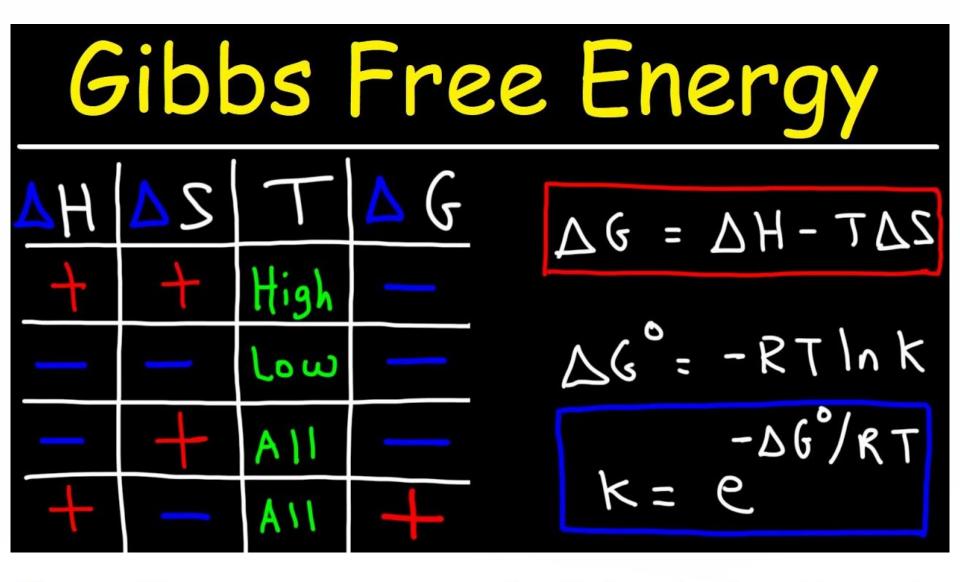
UNIVERSITÀ

DEGLI STUDI

DI PADOVA

DIPARTIMENTO CIRCE

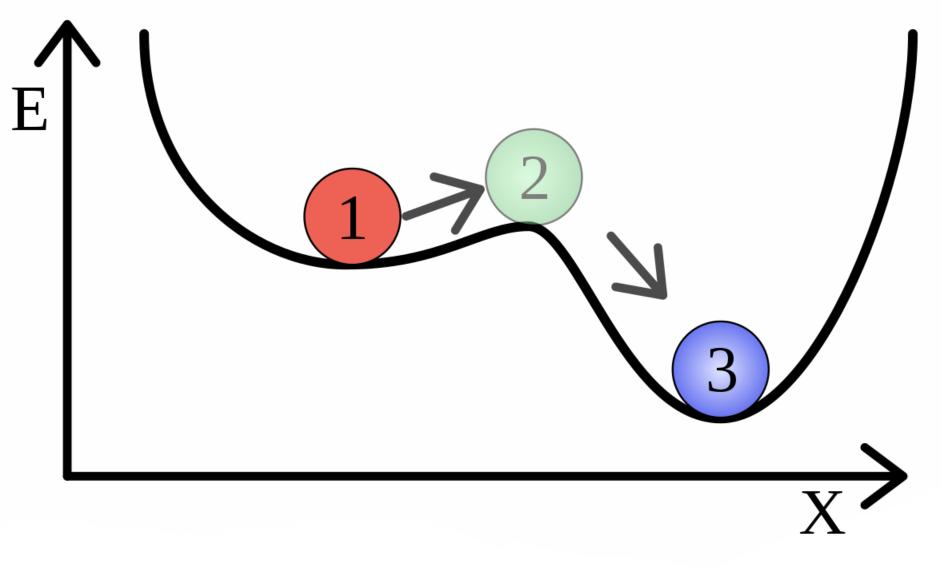
DIPARTIMENTO Centro Interdipartimentale di Ricerca per lo Studio dei Materiali Cementizi e dei Leganti Idraulici DIAGNOSTICA . RILLEVO . TECNOLOGIE





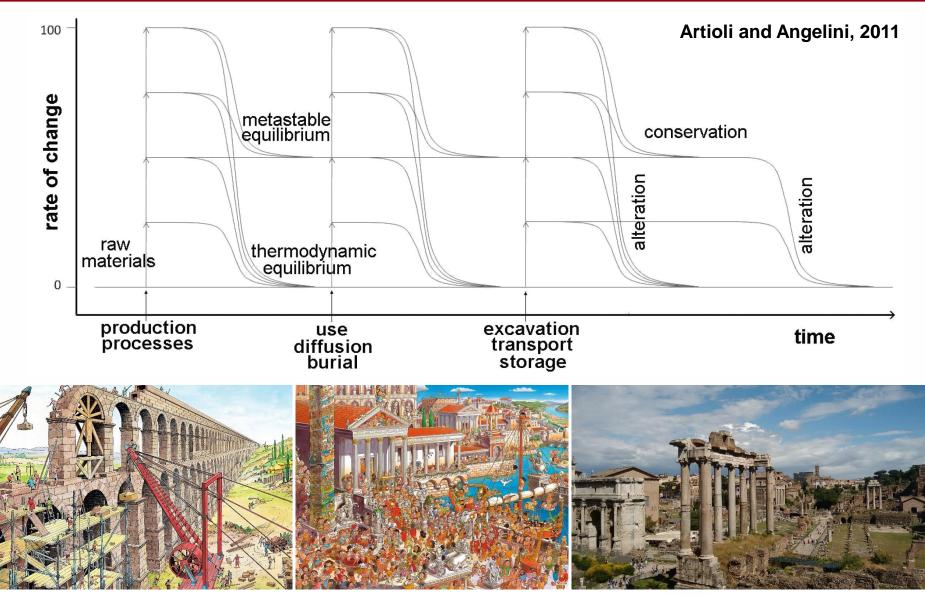
DI PADOVA





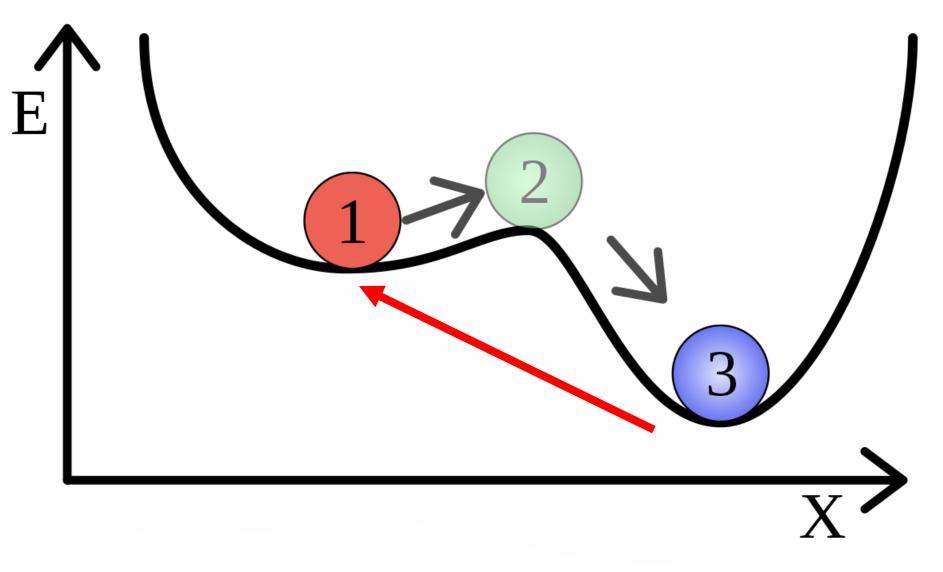
ENTRO PER I Eni culturali











ENTRO PER I Eni culturali

RILIEVO





CENTRO PER I Beni culturali

P

DIAGNOSTICA . RILIEVO . TECNOLOGIE

Materiali Cementizi lei Leganti Idraulici





DIPARTIMENTO DI GEOSCIENZE Centro Interdipa per lo Studio del



CENTRO PER I Beni culturali

DIAGNOSTICA . RILIEVO . TECNOLOGIE



UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI

DI PADOVA

DIPARTIMENTO CIRCE





CENTRO PER I Beni culturali

DIAGNOSTICA . RILIEVO . TECNOLOGIE







CENTRO PER I Beni culturali

edel Leganti Idraulici DIAGNOSTICA RILIEVO TECNOLOGIE





DIPARTIMENTO DI GEOSCIENZE Centro Interdipa per lo Studio de





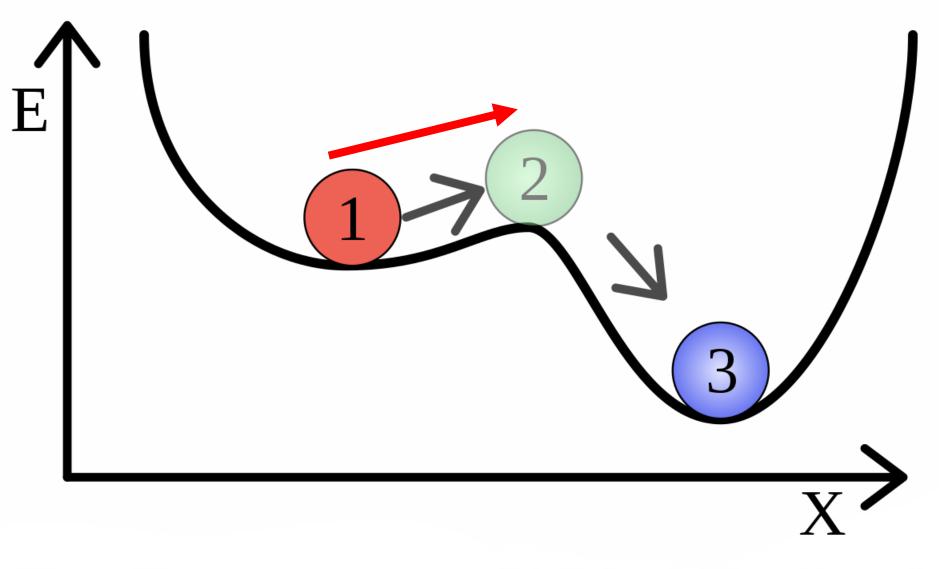












ENTRO PER I Eni culturali









CENTRO PER I Beni culturali

B Artimentale di Ricerca Al Materiali Comentizi e dei Leganti Idraulici DI AGNOSTICA - RILIEVO - TECNOLOGIE





DIPARTIMENTO DI GEOSCIENZE Centro Interdipa per lo Studio de



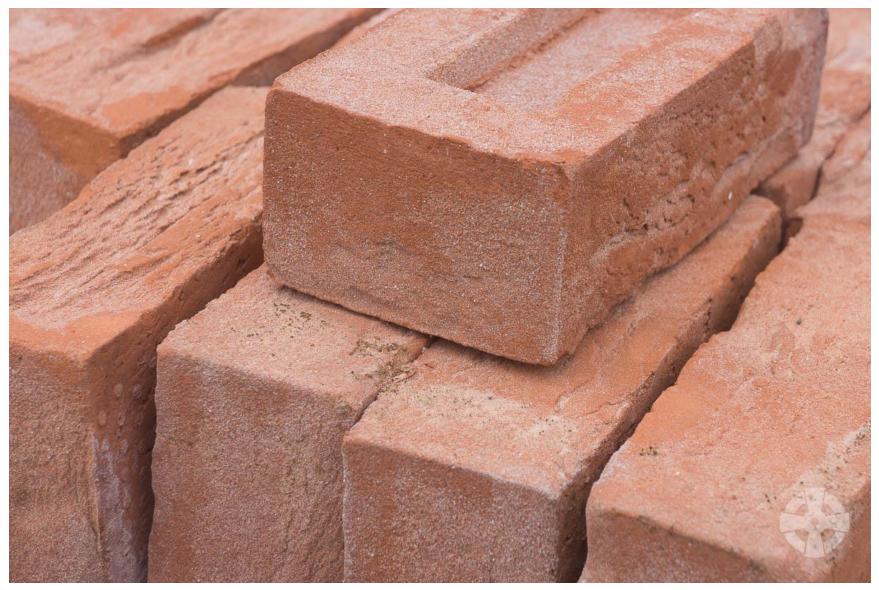


CENTRO PER I Beni culturali

DIAGNOSTICA . RILIEVO . TECNOLOGIE



DIPARTIMENTO DI GEOSCIENZE Centro Interdipa per lo Studio da



CENTRO PER I Beni culturali

DIAGNOSTICA . RILIEVO . TECNOLOGIE









CENTRO PER I BENI CIJITIIRALI

DIAGNOSTICA . RILIEVO . TECNOLOGIE





CENTRO PER I Beni culturali

DIAGNOSTICA . RILIEVO . TECNOLOGIE



UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI

DI PADOVA

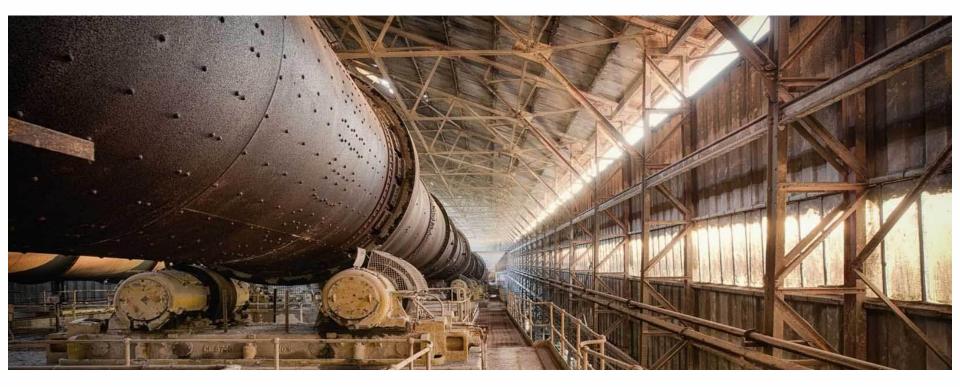
DIPARTIMENTO CIRCE





CENTRO PER I BENI CIJITIIRALI





CENTRO PER I Beni culturali

DIAGNOSTICA . RILIEVO . TECNOLOGIE





CENTRO PER I Beni culturali

DIAGNOSTICA . RILIEVO . TECNOLOGIE



UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI

DI PADOVA

DIPARTIMENTO CIRCE





CENTRO PER I Beni culturali

DIAGNOSTICA . RILIEVO . TECNOLOGIE



DIPARTIMENTO DI GEOSCIENZE Centro Interdipa per lo Studio da









Binders



CENTRO PER I Beni culturali

DIAGNOSTICA . RILIEVO . TECNOLOGIE



UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI

DI PADOVA

DIPARTIMENTO DI GEOSCIENZE CIRCE DI GEOSCIENZE

anti Idraulici



Binders









Binders





B Â

Artimentale di Ricerca al Materiali Cementizi e dei Leganti Idraulici di Agnostica : Rilievo : tecnologie

CENTRO PER I Beni culturali

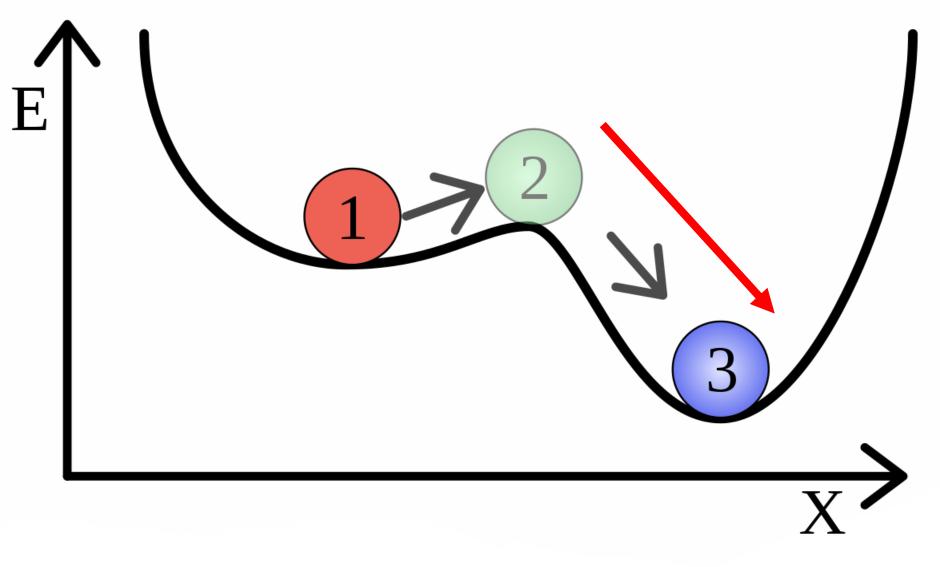












ENTRO PER I Eni cui turai

RILIEVO



Binding reactions



CENTRO PER I BENI CUITURALI

DIAGNOSTICA . RILIEVO . TECNOLOGIE



Università degli Studi

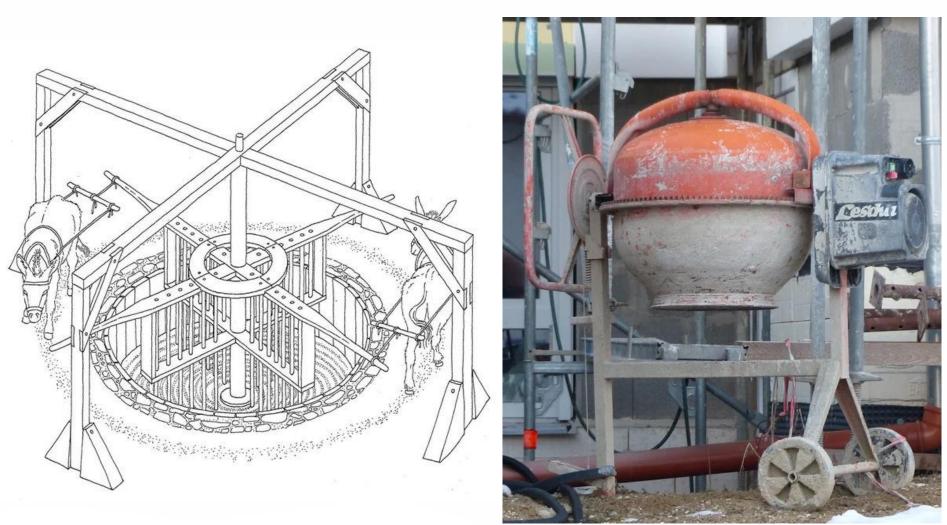
DI PADOVA

dBC

DIPARTIMENTO DI GEOSCIENZE Centro Interdipa per lo Studio de



Binding composites





Binding composites



CENTRO PER I Beni culturali

DIAGNOSTICA . RILIEVO . TECNOLOGIE





DIPARTIMENTO DI GEOSCIENZE Centro Interdipa per lo Studio de













CENTRO PER I Beni culturali

AGNOSTICA . RILIEVO . TECNOLOGI









CENTRO PER I Beni culturali

DIAGNOSTICA . RILIEVO . TECNOLOGIE







A composite material (shortened to composite) is a material which is produced from two or more constituent materials.

These constituent materials have notably dissimilar chemical or physical properties and are merged to create a material with properties unlike the individual elements.

Within the finished structure, the individual elements remain separate and distinct.

Materials Properties, Use and Conservation:

Construction Materials and Binders





Masonry

Masonry is the building of structures from individual units, which are often laid in and bound together by mortar; the term masonry can also refer to the units themselves. The common materials of masonry construction are brick, building stone, cast stone, concrete block, glass block, and adobe.

DIPARTIMENTO CIRCE

UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI





Masonry units



CENTRO PER I Beni culturali

DIAGNOSTICA . RILIEVO . TECNOLOGIE

DIPARTIMENTO DI GEOSCIENZE CIRCE DI GEOSCIENZE

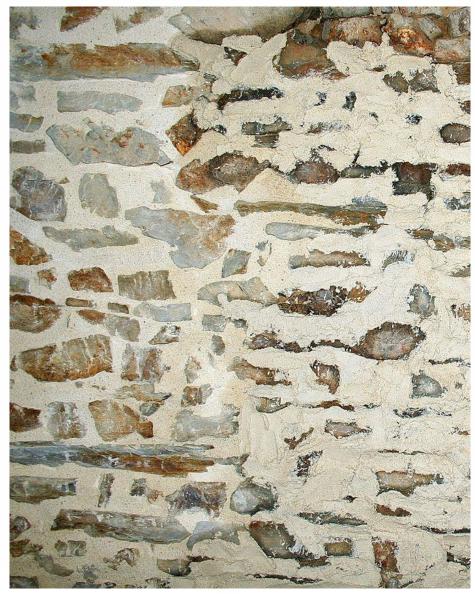
DI PADOVA

Mortar

Mortar is a workable paste constituted by a mixture of sand, a binder, and water, which hardens to bind masonry units, to fill and seal the irregular gaps between them, spread the weight of them evenly, and sometimes to add decorative colors or patterns to masonry walls.

DIPARTIMENTO CIRCE

UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI



Mortar



CENTRO PER I Beni culturali

DIAGNOSTICA . RILIEVO . TECNOLOGIE



Concrete

Concrete is a composite material composed of fine and coarse aggregate bonded together with a fluid cement (cement paste) that hardens (cures) over time. The mixture forms a fluid slurry that is easily poured and molded into shape.





Concrete



CIBA CENTRO PER I BENI CULTURALI

DIAGNOSTICA . RILIEVO . TECNOLOGIE



DIPARTIMENTO DI GEOSCIENZE Centro Interdipar per lo Studio dei

Materiali Cementizi dei Leganti Idraulici

Binders





B Â

Artimentale di Ricerca Al Materiali Cementizi e dei Leganti Idraulici Di Agnostica - Rilievo - tecnologie

CENTRO PER I Beni culturali











Binders

A **binder** or **binding agent** is any material or substance that holds or draws other materials together to form a cohesive whole mechanically, chemically, by adhesion or cohesion.

In a more narrow sense, binders are liquid or dough-like substances that harden by a chemical or physical process and bind fibres, filler powder and other particles added into it.

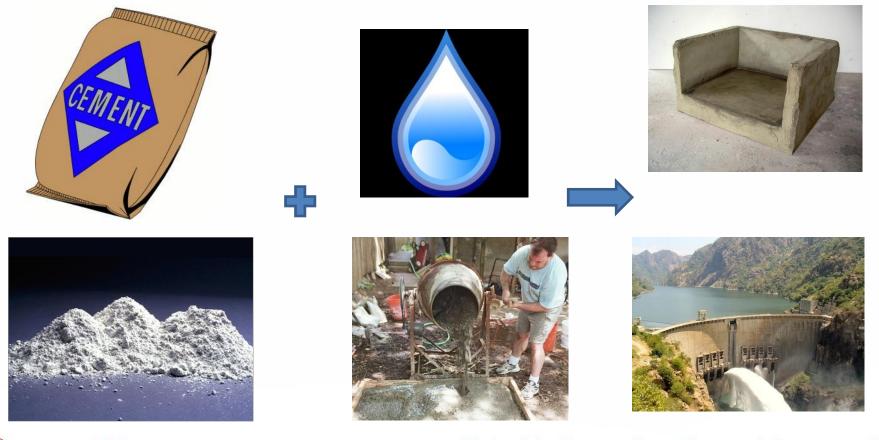




Binders classification

Cements based on Portland-type clinkers, mortars (pastes and plasters prepared with fine aggregates), and other binders form an important class of **construction materials**:

- they are all supplied as powders
- when mixed with water they form a fluid mass (**paste**) that can be shaped, molded, added to other components, or attached to the surface of other materials
- the paste then hardens spontaneously at normal environmental conditions.



Materials Properties, Use and Conservation:

Construction Materials and Binders

Universit degli Stu di Padova



Binders classification



Binding materials are used in buildings to the aim of

(a) making structural elements for constructions,

(b) increasing the resistance of the construction by linking the structural and architectural elements,

(c) increasing waterproof and protecting masonry surfaces from environmental degradation,

(d)preparing substrates for artwork and decorative purposes.

Excluding last century's binders and adhesives based on polymeric compounds, the binders used in antiquity are based on

- carbonates (calcite, dolomite)
- sulphates (gypsum)

DI PADOVA

• alumino-silicates (cements)

PARTIMENTO CIRCO

Binders classification

Table 3.6. Main classes of binding compounds produced by pyrotechnology.				
Starting reactive material	Production process	Material-water mixture	Final product	Mineral phases in the hardened aged material
Lime-plaster (quicklime)	Calcinations of limestone	Slaked lime (lime putty)	Lime plaster	Calcite
		Slaked lime + fine aggregate	Lime mortar	Calcite + aggregate
		Slaked lime + fine aggregate + pozzolan	Hydraulic mortar (Roman opus caementitium)	Calcite, zeolites, C-S-H + aggregate
	Calcination of dolomite	Slaked magnesia-lime	Dolomitic or magnesian plaster	Calcite, brucite, periclase
Gypsum-plaster (plaster of Paris)	Calcination of gypsum	Bassanite (± anhydrite)	Gypsum plaster	Gypsum
		Bassanite + fine aggregate	Gypsum mortar	Gypsum + aggregate
Portland-clinker	Calcinations of limestones+clay	Portland cement paste	Portland cement	Portlandite, C-S-H, calcite
		Portland cement paste + fine aggregate	Portland cement mortar	Portlandite, C-S-H, calcite + aggregate
		Portland cement paste + fine and coarse aggregate	Concrete	Portlandite, C-S-H, calcite + aggregate
		Cement paste + fine aggregate + pozzolan	Pozzolanic Portland cement mortar	Portlandite, C-S-H, calcite, Ca-aluminosilicates

CENTRO PER I Beni culturali



UNIVERSITÀ

DEGLI STUD

DI PADOVA



Materials Properties, Use and Conservation: Construction Materials and Binders

THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION!









